

Battery Cell

Revision Date: Jan 1st, 2025

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

According to Regulation (EC) No. 878/2020

## Section 1: Identification of the Substance/Preparation and of the Company/Undertaking

Product Name: Lithium-Ion Battery

Cells Product Codes:

ANR26650-*m*1B APR18650-*m*1B AER32140-m2A1 APR18300-*m*1B2 AER18650-*m*2A2

Product Use: Cells and cell packs

Restriction on use: For use as a battery-based power supply only. Do not rupture or expose solution inside of the

cells

Synonyms: Lithium Ion Battery Cell

Company Name Lithium Werks (China)

NO. 8 beihai road, XinBei district
ChangZhou JiangSu Province
Phone Number: +86 (0519) 8576 5092
Fax Number: +86 (0519) 8576 5152

24-hour Emergency:

+86 139 2107 4676

Transportation Emergencies:

+86 139 2107 4676



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#### Section 2: Hazards Identification

Hazard Classification(s) Not applicable under normal use in accordance with United Nations Conference on

Environment and Development (UNCED) and Occupational Safety & Health Administration

(OSHA) 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Signal Word Environment and Development (UNCED) and Occupational Safety & Health Administration

(OSHA) 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Not applicable under normal use in accordance with United Nations Conference on Hazard Statement(s)

Environment and Development (UNCED) and Occupational Safety & Health Administration

(OSHA) 29 CFR 1910.1200.

P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Precautionary P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces – No smoking. Statement(s) P370: In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical or water extinguisher.

> P402: Store in a dry place. P410: Protect from sunlight.

P501: Dispose of batteries in accordance with applicable hazardous waste regulations.

| Protective                   | NFPA Rating | EC Classification           | WHMIS                          | Transportation | GHS Hazard                     |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Clothing                     | (USA)       |                             | (Canada)                       |                | Symbol                         |
| Not required with normal use | 0 0         | Not classified as hazardous | Not applicable with normal use | See Section 14 | Not applicable with normal use |

Preparation Hazards and Classification:

Not classified as dangerous or hazardous with normal use. The cell should not be opened or burned. Exposure to the ingredients contained within or their combustion products could be

harmful.

European Communities (EC): This product is not classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008. This product contains dangerous ingredients however, there is no expected release during use of the product and there is a barrier preventing exposure of the user and the environment.

Appearance, Color and

Potential Health Effects:

Odor:

Solid object with no odor

Primary Route(s) of

Exposure:

These chemicals are contained in a sealed enclosure. Risk of exposure occurs only if the cell is mechanically, thermally or electrically abused to the point of compromising the enclosure. If this occurs, exposure to the electrolyte solution contained within can occur by Inhalation,

Ingestion, Eye contact and Skincontact. ACUTE (short term): see Section 8 for exposure controls

In the event that this cell has been ruptured, the electrolyte solution contained within the cell

would be corrosive and can cause burns to skin and eyes.

Inhalation: Inhalation of materials from a sealed cell is not an expected route of exposure. Vapors or mists

from a ruptured cell may cause respiratory irritation.

Swallowing of materials from a sealed cell is not an expected route of exposure. Swallowing the Ingestion:

contents of an open cell can cause serious chemical burns of mouth, esophagus, and

gastrointestinaltract.

Contact between the cell and skin will not cause any harm. Skin contact with contents of an Skin:

open cell can cause severe irritation or burns to the skin.



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Contact between the cell and the eye will not cause any harm. Eye contact with contents of an Eye:

open cell can cause severe irritation or burns to the eye.

See Section 11 for additional toxicological data CHRONIC (long term):

**Medical Conditions** Aggravated by Exposure

Not available

Interactions With Other Chemicals

Immersion in high conductivity liquids may cause corrosion and breaching of the cell enclosure. The electrolyte solution inside of the power cells may react with alkaline (basic) materials and

present a flammable hazard.

Potential Environmental

Effects:

Not available

## Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

As a solid, manufactured article, exposure to hazardous ingredients is not expected with normal use.

USA: This cell is an article pursuant to 29 CFR 1910.1200 and, as such, is not subject to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard requirement. The information contained in this Safety Data Sheet contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.

Canada: This is not a controlled product under WHMIS. This product meets the definition of a "manufactured article" and is not subject to the regulations of the Hazardous Products Act.

| Cell component       | Chemical Name   | CAS#   | EINECS #   | Concentration range in electrolyte (w/w %) | Mass range in cell (g/g %) |
|----------------------|---|--|--|--|----------------------------|
| Electrolyte salt     | Lithiumhexafluorophosphate<br>Lithium bis-trifluoromethanesulfonimide   | 21324-40-3<br>90076-65-6   | 244-334-7<br>415-300-0   | 10 - 20<br>1 - 5                           | 1 - 5<br>0.1 - 1           |
| Electrolyte solvents | Includes one or more of the following:  Ethylene Carbonate Propylene Carbonate Diethyl Carbonate Dimethyl Carbonate Ethyl Methyl Carbonate 1, 3 - Propanesultone Ethyl Propionate | 96-49-1<br>108-32-7<br>105-58-8<br>616-38-6<br>623-53-0<br>1120-71-4<br>105-37-3 | 202-510-0<br>203-572-1<br>203-311-1<br>210-478-4<br>Not Listed<br>214-317-9<br>203-291-4 | 80 - 90                                    | 10 -20                     |



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### **Section 4: First Aid Measures**

Inhalation: If contents of an opened cell are inhaled, remove source of contamination or move victim to

fresh air. Obtain medical advice.

Contact with the contents of an opened cell can cause burns. If eye contact with contents of an Eye Contact:

> open cell occurs, immediately flush the contaminated eye(s) with lukewarm, gently flowing water for at least 15 minutes while holding the eyelids open. Neutral saline solution may be used as soon as it is available. If necessary, continue flushing during transport to emergency care facility. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto face. Quickly transport

victim to an emergency care facility.

Skin Contact: Contact with the contents of an opened cell can cause burns. If skin contact with contents of an

> open cell occurs, as quickly as possible remove contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods. Immediately flush with lukewarm, gently flowing water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation or pain persists, seek medical attention. Completely decontaminate clothing, shoes and leather

goods before reuse or discard.

Contact with the contents of an opened cell can cause burns. If ingestion of contents of an open Ingestion:

> cell occurs, NEVER give anything by mouth if victim is rapidly losing consciousness, or is unconscious or convulsing. Have victim rinse mouth thoroughly with water. DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce risk of aspiration. Have victim rinse mouth with water again. Quickly transport victim to an emergency care

facility.

#### Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures

Flammable Properties: Lithium ion batteries contain flammable liquid electrolyte that may vent, ignite and produce

> sparks when subjected to high temperatures (> 150 °C (302 °F)), when damaged or abused (e.g., mechanical damage or electrical overcharge). Burning cells can ignite other batteries in

close proximity.

Suitable extinguishing

Media:

Small Fires - Dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray or regular foam.

Large Fires - Water spray, fog or regular foam. Move containers from fire area if you can do it

without risk.

Unsuitable extinguishing

Media:

Not Applicable

**Explosion Data:** 

Sensitivity to Mechanical

Impact:

Not Applicable Extreme mechanical abuse will result in rupture of the individual battery cells

Sensitivity to Static

Discharge:

Specific Hazards arising from the Chemical:

Electrostatic discharges imposed directly on the spilled electrolyte may start combustion.

The interaction of water or water vapor and exposed lithium hexafluorophosphate (LiPF<sub>6</sub>) may result in the generation of hydrogen and hydrogen fluoride (HF) gas.

Contact with battery electrolyte may be irritating to skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Fire will

produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases. Fumes may cause dizziness or suffocation

Protective Equipment and

precautions for firefighters:

Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

Structural firefighters' protective clothing will only provide limited protection. Fight fire from a safe distance.

NFPA:

0 Health: Flammability: Instability:



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### Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions: As an immediate precautionary measure, isolate spill or leak area for at least 25 meters (75

feet) in all directions. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind. Keep out of low areas.

Ventilate closed areas before entering

Wear adequate personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.

Environmental

Prevent material from contaminating soil and from entering sewers or waterways.

Precautions:

Methods for Stop the leak if safe to do so. Contain the spilled liquid with dry sand or earth. Clean up

spills immediately. Containment:

Methods for Clean-up: Absorb spilled material with an inert absorbent (dry sand or earth). Scoop contaminated

> absorbent into an acceptable waste container. Collect all contaminated absorbent and dispose of according to directions in Section 13. Scrub the area with detergent and water; collect all

contaminated wash water for proper disposal.

### Section 7: Handling and Storage

Do not open, dissemble, crush or burn cell. Do not expose cell to temperatures outside Handling/Transportation:

the range of -40°C to 80°C.

Store cell in a dry location. To minimize any adverse effects on battery performance it is Storage:

recommended that the cells be kept at room temperature ( $20^{\circ}\text{C} + /-10^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) and humidity( $<60^{\circ}\text{M}$ ).

Elevated temperatures can result in shortened cell life. Keep out of reach of children.

## Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Exposure Limit Values:** Airborne exposures to hazardous substances are not expected when product is used for

its intended purpose.

**Engineering Controls:** Use local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to control sources of dust, mist,

fume and vapor.

Personal Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions. Respiratory Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions.

Skin Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions. Wear neoprene or natural rubber gloves if handling an

open or leaking cell.

Eve Protection: Not necessary under normal conditions. Wear safety glasses if handling an open or leaking cell. Other Protective Not necessary under normal conditions. If exposure to the electrolyte solution is expected due to Equipment:

non-routine tasks, a safety shower and eye-wash fountain readily available in the immediate

work area.

Hygiene Measures: Do not eat, drink or smoke in work areas. Maintain good housekeeping.



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### **Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

| Physical State:                     | Solid          | Vapor Pressure (mm Hg @ 20°C):        | Not applicable |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Appearance:                         | Cell           | Vapor Density:                        | Not applicable |
| pH:                                 | Not applicable | Solubility in Water:                  | Insoluble      |
| Relative Density:                   | Not available  | Water / Oil distribution coefficient: | Not applicable |
| Boiling Point:                      | Not applicable | Odor Type:                            | Odorless       |
| Melting Point:                      | Not applicable | Odor Threshold:                       | Not applicable |
| Viscosity:                          | Not applicable | Evaporation Rate:                     | Not applicable |
| Oxidizing Properties:               | Not applicable | Auto Ignition Temperature (°C):       | Not applicable |
| Flash Point and Method (°C):        | Not applicable | Flammability Limits (%):              | Not applicable |
| Octanol/Water Partition Coefficient | Not applicable | Decomposition Temperature             | 90°C           |

### Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

Stability: Sealed and normally functioning power cells are considered stable.

Conditions to Avoid: Avoid exposing the cell to fire or temperatures above 80°C. Do not disassemble, crush, short or

install with incorrect polarity. Avoid mechanical or electrical abuse.

Incompatible Materials: Do not immerse in water or other high conductivity liquids.

Hazardous Decomposition This material may release toxic fumes if burned or exposed to fire. Breaching of the cell

Products: enclosure may lead to generation of hazardous fumes which may include extremely hazardous

hydrofluoric acid.

Possibility of Hazardous

Reactions:

Not available.

## **Section 11: Toxicological Information**

Acute Toxicity Data: Acute oral, dermal and inhalation toxicity data are not available for this article.

Other Toxicity Data: Not applicable

Irritation: Risk of irritation occurs only if the cell is mechanically, thermally or electrically abused to the point

of compromising the enclosure. If this occurs, irritation to the skin, eyes and respiratory tract may

occur.

Corrosivity: Not applicable.
Sensitization: Not applicable.
Neurological Effects: Not applicable.
Genetic Effects: Not applicable.
Reproductive Effects: Not applicable.
Developmental Effects: Not applicable.
Target Organ Effects: Not applicable.

Carcinogenicity: Normal safe handling of this product will not result in exposure to substances that are considered

human carcinogens by IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer), ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists), OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health

Administration) or NTP (National Toxicology Program).



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#### Section 12: Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity: Not applicable Mobility: Not applicable

Persistence and Not readily biodegradable

degradability:

Bioaccumulative Not applicable

potential:

Other adverse effects: Solid cells released into the natural environment will slowly degrade and may release harmful

or toxic substances. Cells are not intended to be released into water or on land but should be

disposed or recycled according to local regulations.

### Section 13: Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal Method: Cell recycling is encouraged. Do NOT dump into any sewers, on the ground or into any body of

water. Store material for disposal as indicated in Section 7 Handling and Storage.

USA: In the United States, dispose of in accordance with local, state and federal laws and regulations.

Consult universal/hazardous wasteregulations for further information regarding disposal of spent batteries. If a battery is leaking/broken open, consult hazardous waste regulations under US Environmental Protection Agency's Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA). Also,

consult state and local regulations for further disposal requirements.

Canada: Dispose of in accordance with local, provincial and federal laws and regulations.

EU: Waste must be disposed of in accordance with relevant EC Directives and national, regional and

local environmental control regulations. For disposal within the EC, the appropriate code

according to the European Waste Catalogue (EWC) should be used.

### **Section 14: Transport Information**

Lithium Werk's lithium-ion cells and batteries are designed to comply with all applicable shipping regulations as prescribed by industry and legal standards which includes compliance with the UN Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations 66<sup>th</sup> edition (2025) and applicable U.S. DOT regulations for the safe transport of lithium-ion batteries and the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code 39-18. Each of the listed cells in Section 1 has either passed the UN Manual of Tests and Criteria Part III Subsection 38.3 or they belong to prototype and low production, for which the UN38.3 tests are not required by the regulations listed above.

In the US, shipments of lithium ion cells and batteries are classified as Class 9, UN3480 or UN3481 if shipped when the batteries are contained in or packed with equipment, by the U.S. Hazardous Materials Regulations (HMR). Packaging, markings and documentation requirements are defined in Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Section 173.185 of the U.S. HMR. Excepted cells and batteries are allowed to be transported within the US without Class 9 packaging and markings, but must conform to other requirements as stipulated in the 49 CFR Section 173.185 of the U.S. HMR.

International shipments of lithium ion cells and batteries are generally classified as Class 9, UN3480 or UN3481 if shipped when the batteries are contained in or packed with equipment, by the Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods Model Regulationof United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) and the International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Code. Packaging, markings and documentation requirements are defined in the International Air Transport Association (IATA) Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) PI965, PI966, PI967 or PI910 and P903, LP903 and P910 of the IMDG Code. Excepted cells and batteries are allowed to be transported internationally without UN-certified packaging when meeting ICAO, IATA, IMDG/IMO and 49 CFR and in some circumstances markings are simplified, too. But they must conform to other requirements as stipulated in PI965, PI966 or PI967 of the IATA DGR and Special Provision 188 under the Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods Model



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Regulation of United Nations and IMDG Code. Air shipping of lithium battery cells when they are not UN38.3 tested, i.e. prototypes and low production cells, must first get the Competent Authority's approval of the originating country per SP A88 of IATA's DGR.

### Section 15: Regulatory Information

**USA** 

TSCA Status: All ingredients in the product are listed on the TSCA inventory.

SARA Title III: None Sec. 302: None Sec: 304: None Sec. 311/312: None Sec. 313: None CERCLA RQ: None

California Prop 65 This product complies with the requirements of California Proposition 65.

Canada

**Controlled Products** This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Regulations

Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled

**Products Regulations** 

WHMIS Classification Not Controlled

Lithium hexafluorophosphate is listed on the Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL). All other **New Substance Notification Regulations** ingredients in the product are listed, as required, on Canada's Domestic Substances List (DSL).

National Pollutant Release

This product does not contain any NPRI chemicals.

Inventory (NRPI) Substances **European Union** 

Classification for the

This product is not classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008. Keep out

Substance/Preparation of the reach of children.

International

IATA This product meets all IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) – up to 66th edition (2025)

IMDG Code This product meets all requirements of IMDG Code up to 39-18

### Section 16: Other Information

May 10, 2018: **Revision Summary:** 

Release of document

Dec 29, 2018

In Section 14: change IATA's DGR from 59th to 60th.

Jan 6, 2020:

Release of document

Feb 27,2020:

In Section 14: change IATA's DGR from 60th to 61th.

March 30, 2020 Updated company logo

Jan 06,2021:

In Section 14: change IATA's DGR from 61th to 62th.

In Section 15: change IATA's DGR from 61st edition (2020) to 62st edition (2021)

January 1st, 2022:

In section 14 and 15: Updated to the 63rd (2022) addition of IATA's Dangerous

**Goods Regulations** 



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January 1st 2024:

In section 14 and 15: Updated to the  $65^{th}$  (2024) addition of IATA's Dangerous Goods Regulations

Added new cell variants to the product code area

January 1st 2025

In section 14 and 15: Updated to the  $66^{th}$  (2025) addition of IATA's Dangerous Goods Regulatio



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